



(b) Why compensator is required? Explain Phase-lead compensator in detail

**Q-5** **Attempt all questions** (14)

(a) Explain different types of signals which is used in control system.

(b) What do you mean by a polar plot? What is the advantage of polar plots? What is the inverse polar plot?

**Q-6** **Attempt all questions** (14)

(a) Give comparison of signal flow graph and block diagram method.

(b) The characteristics equation of servo system is given by

$$a_0 s^4 + a_1 s^3 + a_2 s^2 + a_3 s + a_4 = 0$$

Determine the conditions which must be satisfied by the coefficient of the characteristics equation for the system to be stable. ( $a_0 > 0$ )

**Q-7** **Attempt all questions** (14)

(a) Determine the stability of the system whose overall transfer function is given by

$$\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{2s + 5}{s^5 + 1.5s^4 + 2s^3 + 4s^2 + 5s + 10}$$

If the system is found unstable, how many roots it has with positive real parts?

(b) Explain servomechanism system with suitable example.

**Q-8** **Attempt all questions** (14)

(a) Define steady state error and derive the expressions for error constants  $K_p$ ,  $K_v$ , and  $K_a$  corresponding to step, ramp and parabolic input respectively

(b) What is linear time invariant system? Explain in detail with suitable example.

